# CABIN

AND

# PLANTATION SONGS

AS SUNG BY THE

### HAMPTON STUDENTS

ARRANGED BY

#### THOMAS P. FENNER

IN CHARGE OF MUSICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE HAMPTON NORMAL AND
AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE OF VIRGINIA

#### G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS

NEW YORK: 27 & 29 WEST 23D STREET LONDON: 25 HENRIETTA STREET, COVENT GARDEN

# Dampton Normal and Agricultural Institute,

Devoted to the Education of Colored Teachers for the Colored Race, and to Industrial Training.

C. ARMSTRONG,

J. F. B. MARSHALL,

Roy. T. E. FEE ENDEN.

PRINCIPAL.

TREASURER.

FU ANGLAS SEC'Y

P P ADDRESS, BOX 10, HAMPTON, YA

Number of Feachers, 4; Number of Students, 243-15; Wen, og visinen, Average Age, 19 Years
Course of Study-English Branches and Practical Are and Industries.

#### TO THE FRIENDS OF THE HAMPTON INSTITUTE

There are one hundred graduates engaged in teaching, in the public schools of Virginia.

North Carolina, and other States. They are acceptable to all classes. During the past three years
not one serious complaint has come from them or about them from any marter, while many hearty
commendations have been received from the educated men of the South.

The plan of colored teachers for the colored race is as sound in practice as it is in theory. It stimulates the negro child by the power of example; it avoids hostility secures good will, and is the best means of a true reconstruction. It is economical, practicable, and successful.

For the means of decent living, our students depend upon the institution; they are destitute, and most of them cannot pay in cash a half of their small board bill, which is ten dollars per month, and the only regular charge made. They work out what they cannot pay. Much of the work is given out at a pecuniary loss, for instruction rather than profitable production is made primary. The payment of labor in the laundry, kitchen, dining-room and on the school-premises, is a direct tax upon our cash income.

The industries of farming, clothing manufacture, printing, carpentering, &c., pay their own running cost, including students' wages, and part of the salaries of managers. Industrial education must depend in part upon outside aid. Were production the end in view the case would be different, for only the skillful and the smallest possible number would be employed, and the ignorant majority would remain unemployed and untaught.

Permanent scholarships of one thousand dollars, or annual scholarships of seventy dollars a year for three years,—two hundred and ten dollars in all—are a desirable and essential aid, enabling as to give tuition and all school advantages of every kind, except board, free of charge.

We never ask for a pupil what he can earn for himself. We ask support for a system that affords the poorest negro youth a chance to work his way, and that requires the richest to do his share of manual labor; that aims to form good habits as well as to impart knowledge, and to send men and women rather than scholars into the world.

Can you make a better use of seventy dollars a year than by giving education to a coored student who shall become a teacher? Can you in any better way fulfil your duty to the ignorant and unfortunate?

This institution depends in large part upon the public,—upon no sect, for it is undenominational. Yet it is decidedly Christian in its teaching, and expects its graduates will become useful as evangelists as well as educators. The value of their lab r in Sunday schools cannot be overestimated.

There never was a time when the colored race needed frien a more than now. General sympathy is exhausted. The tide of enthusiasm which sustained their thools the first ten years is ast ebbing. A race cannot be Christianized in a decade, or by anything. It by systematic permanent educational forces, one of which this Institution aims to become. On, tuty is to see the negro through—not to leave him as he is to-day, without a single endowed institution south of Washington for four millions of ex-slaves.

The eight hundred thousand illiterate negro voters are a serious political fact. Safety demands their enlightenment, to this end a common school system is indispensable, and to secure this good teachers are the first requisite. Help us to furnish the teachers and we will make the people. The entire resources and energies of Hampton are directed to this point, and in its behalf we most earnestly ask that its great and pressing need be met—permanent and reliable means of support.

#### S. C. ARMSTRONG, Principal.

T. K. FESSENDEN. Financial Secretary,

HAMPTON VIBORIA, Sept., 1875.

FARMINGTON, CONN

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1274

### PREFACE TO MUSIC.

THE slave music of the South presents a field for research and study very extensive and rich, and one which has been scarcely more than entered upon.

There are evidently, I think, two legitimate methods of treating this music: either to render it in its absolute, rude simplicity, or to develop it without destroying its original characteristics; the only proper field for such development being in the harmony.

Practical experience shows the necessity, in some cases, of making compensation for its loss in being transplanted. Half its effectiveness, in its home, depends upon accompaniments which can be carried away only in memory. The inspiration of numbers; the overpowering chorus, covering defects; the swaying of the body; the rhythmical stamping of the feet; and all the wild enthusiasm of the negro campmeeting—these evidently can not be transported to the boards of a public performance. To secure variety and do justice to the music, I have, therefore, treated it by both methods. The most characteristic of the songs are left entirely or nearly untouched. On the other hand, the improvement which a careful bringing out of the various parts has effected in such pieces as "Some o' dese Mornin's," "Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard," "Dust an' Ashes," and "The Church ob God," which seemed especially susceptible to such development, suggests possibilities of making more than has ever yet been made out of this slave music.

Another obstacle to its rendering is the fact that tones are frequently employed which we have no musical characters to represent. Such, for example, is that which I have indicated as nearly as possible by the flat seventh, in "Great Campmeetin'," "Hard Trials," and others. These tones are variable in pitch, ranging through an entire interval on different occasions, according to the inspiration of the singer. They are rarely discordant, and often add a charm to the performance. It is of course impossible to explain them in words, and to those who wish to sing them, the best advice is that most useful in learning to pronounce a foreign language: Study all the rules you please; then—go listen to a native.

One reason for publishing this slave music is, that it is rapidly passing away. It may be that this people which has developed such a wonderful musical sense in its degradation will, in its maturity, produce a composer who could bring a music of the future out of this music of the past. At present, however, the freedmen have an unfortunate inclination to despise it, as a vestige of slavery; those who learned it in the old time, when it was the natural outpouring of their sorrows and longings, are dying off, and if efforts are not made for its preservation, the country will soon have lost this wonderful music of bondage.

THOMAS P. FENNER.

HAMPTON, VA., January 1, 1874.

NOTE.—The melodies in this book, with three exceptions—on pages 206, 245, 247—are published here for the first time, and these exceptions are themselves original in arrangement and effect. The words of the slave hymns are often common property through the South, sung to different tunes in different sections of the country.

#### CABIN AND PLANTATION SONGS.

#### Oh, den my little Soul's gwine to Shine.

"This was sung by a boy who was sold down South by his master; and when he parted from his mother, these were the words he sang."—J. H. BAILEY.



- 2 I'm gwine to climb up Jacob's ladder, Den my little soul, &c.
- 3 I'm gwine to climb up higher and higher, Den my little soul, &c.
- 4 I'm gwine to sit down at the welcome table, Den my little soul, &c.
- 5 I'm gwine to feast off milk and honey, Den my little soul, &c.
- 6 I'm gwine to tell God how-a you sarved me, Den my little soul, &c.
- 7 I'm gwine to jine de big baptizin', Den my little soul, &c.

## Peter, go Ring dem Bells.

"A secret prayer-meeting song, sung by Thomas Vess, a blacksmith and a slave. He especially sang it when any one confessed religion. Thomas Vess was a man whose heart was given to these songs, for in the neighborhood where he lived, it seemed like a prayer-meeting did not go on well without him. I have long since learned wherever he was known what happiness he got from them."

J. M. WADDY.



#### Peter, go King dem Bells.—Concluded.





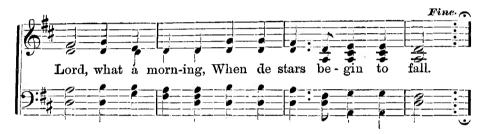
2 I wonder where sister Mary's gone-I heard from heaven to-day: I wonder where sister Martha's gone-I heard from heaven to-day: It's good news, and I thank God-I heard from heaven to-day. Oh, Peter, go ring dem bells— I heard from heaven to-day. Сно.—I heard from heaven, &c.

3 I wonder where brudder Moses gone-I heard from heaven to-day; I wonder where brudder Daniel's gone-I heard from heaven to-day: He's gone where Elijah has gone-I heard from heaven to-day; Oh, Peter, go ring dem bells-I heard from heaven to-day.

Сно.—I heard from heaven, &c.

### My Lord, what a Morning.







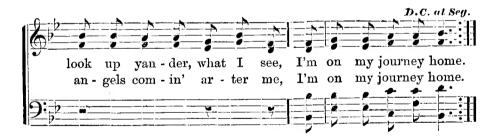
You'll hear de trumpet sound, To wake de na-tions un-der-You'll hear de sin-ner moan, To wake, &c.



- 2 You'll hear de Christians shout, To wake, &c. Look in my God's right hand, When de stars, &c. You'll hear de angels sing, To wake, &c. Look in my God's right hand, When de stars, &c. Сно.—Му Lord, what a morning, &c.
- 3 You'll see my Jesus come, To wake, &c.
  Look in my God's right hand, When de stars, &c.
  His chariot wheels roll round, To wake, &c.
  Look in my God's right hand, When de stars, &c.
  Сно.—Му Lord, what a morning, &c.

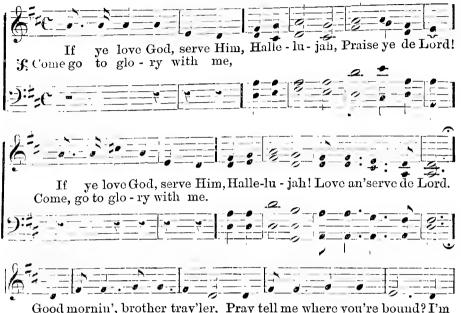






- 2 If you git dere before I do,
  I'm on my journey home—
  Look out for me—I'm comin' too;
  I'm on my journey home.
  Cho.—Children, hail, &c.
- 3 Oh, hallelujah to de Lamb!
  I'm on my journey home;
  King Jesus died for ebry man,
  I'm on my journey home.
  Сно.—Children, hail, &с.

#### Lobe an' serbe de Lord.



Good mornin', brother trav'ler, Pray tell me where you're bound? I'm



bound for Canaan's hap-py land, And de en-chant-ed ground.

2 Oh, when I was a sinner, I liked my way so well; But when I come to find out, I was on de road to hell.

Сно.—I fleed to Jesus—Hallelujah! &c. Oh, Jesus received me, Hallelujah, &c.

3 De Father, He looked on de Son, and smiled. De Son, He looked on me; De Father, redeemed my soul from hell; An' de Son, He set me free.

Сно.—I shouted Hallelujah! Hallelujah, &c. I praised my Jesus, Hallelujah, &c.

4 Oh when we all shall get dere, Upon dat-a heavenly sho', We'll walk about dem-a golden streets, An' nebber part no mo'.

Сно.—No rebukin' in de churches—Hallelujah. Ebery day be Sunday-Hallelujah, &c.

#### Swing low, sweet Chariot.



2 Oh de good ole chariot will take us all home, I don't want to leave me behind.Сно.—Oh swing low, sweet chariot, &c.

## My Bretheren, don't get Weary.



1 do love de Lord.

Сно. -- My bretheren, &c.

3 You'll see de world on fire! I do love de Lord-You'll see de clement a meltin',

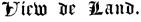
4 You'il see de moon a bleedin'; I do love de Lord-You'll see the stars a fallin': I do love de Lord. Сно.—Му bretheren, &c.

## Pobody knows de trouble k'be Secn.

(This song was a favorite in the Sea Islands. Once when there had been a good deal of ill feeling excited, and trouble was apprehended, owing to the uncertain action of the Government in regard to the confiscated lands on the Sea Islands, Gen. Howard was called upon to address the colored people earnestly. To prepare them to listen, he asked them to sing. Immediately an old woman on the outskirts of the meeting began "Nobody knows the trouble I've seen," and the whole audience joined in. The General was so affected by the plaintive melody, that he found it difficult to maintain his official dignity.)



2 One day when I was walkin' along, Oh yes, Lord— De element opened, an' de Love came down, Oh yes, &c. I never shall forget dat day, Oh yes, &c. When Jesus washed my sins away, Oh yes, &c. Сно.—Oh, nobody knows de trouble I've seen, &c.





- 2 What kind o' shoes is dem-a you wear? View de land, &c. Dat you can walk upon de air? Go view, &c. Lem shoes I wear am de gospel shoes: View de land, &c. An' you can wear dem ef-a you choose; Go view, &c.—Cho.
- 3 Der' is a tree in Paradise; View de land, &c. De Christian he call it de tree ob life; Go view, &c. I spects to eat de fruit right off o' dat tree; View de land, &c, Ef busy old Satan will let-a me be; Go view, &c.—Cho.
- 4 You say yer Jesus set-a you free; View de land, &c. Why don't you let-a your neighbor be? Go view, &c. You say you're aiming for de skies; View de land, &c. Why don't you stop-a your telling lies; Go view, &c.—Cho.



I don' want to stay here no longer;
Oh I got a mother in de promised land,
I hope my mother will feed dem lambs;
I don' want to stay here no longer.
Cho.—Oh swing low, sweet chariot, &c.
3 Oh, some go to church for to holler an' shout,
Before six months dey're all turned out;
I don' want to stay here no longer.
Oh, some go to church for to laugh an' talk,
But dey knows nothin' bout dat Christian walk;
I don' want to stay here no longer.
Cho.—Oh, swing low, sweet chariot, &c.

CHO.—Oh, swing low, sweet charlot, &c.

4 Oh shout, shout, de deb'l is about;
Oh shut your do' an' keep him out;
I don' want to stay here no longer.
For he is so much-a like-a snaky in de grass,
Ef you don' mind he will get you at las',
I don' want to stay here no longer.
Cho.—Oh, swing low, sweet chariot, &c.

come out

oome out

de

de

wil - der-ness.

wil - dor-ness.

Ι

felt

Ef ye want to see Jesus.

"My father sang this hymn, and said he knew a time when a great many slaves were allowed to have a revival for two days, while their masters and their families had one; and a great many professed religion. And one poor, ignorant man, professed religion, and praised God, and sang this hymn." in de wilderness, Jе sus, Go de ye want to see -Ef ye want to see Go in the wilderness. de Lord. de  $\mathbf{wilderness}$ Lean- in' on Oh, brother how d'ye I felt feel, when ye come out đе wil - der-ness, come out de wil - der-ness, happy when I come out de wil - der-ness, come out de

Oh brud-der, how d'ye feel

so

when ye

bappy when

#### Ef pe want to see Jesus.—Concluded.



2 I shouted Hallelujah, when I come out de wilderness— Leanin' on de Lord;

Leanin' on de Lord; I heard de angels singin', when I come out de wilderness— Leanin' on de Lord;

I heard de harps a harpin,' when I come out de wilderness— Leanin' on de Lord.

Сно.—Oh, leanin' on de Lord.

3 I heard de angels moanin', when I come out de wilderness— Leanin' on de Lord;

Leanin' on de Lord;
I heard de deb'l howlin', when I come out de wilderness—
Leanin' on de Lord;

I gib de deb'l a battle, when I come out de wilderness— Leanin' on de Lord.

Сно.—Oh, leanin' on de Lord.



#### Oh, Des.—Concluded.



2.

Ef eber I land on de oder sho', Oh, yes. I'll nebber come here for to sing no mo', Oh, yes;

A golden band all round my waist,
Au' de palms ob vic-a-try in-a my hand,
An' de golden slippers on to my feet,
Gwine to walk up an' down o' dem golden
street.

Сно.—Oh, wait till I put on my robe.

З.

An' my lovely bretherin, dat aint all, Oh, yes,

I'm not done a talkin' about my Lord:
An' a golden crown a-placed on a-my head.
An' my long white robe a-come-a-dazzlin'
down.

Now wait till I get on my gospel shoes, Gwine to walk about de heaben an' a-carry de news.

Сно.—Oh, wait till I put on my robe.

4.

I'm anchored in Christ, Christ anchored in me, Oh, yes, &c.,

All de deb'ls in hell can't-a-pluck a-me out:

An' I wonder what Satan 's grumbulin' about,

He's bound into hell, an' he can't git out. But he shall be loose an' hab his sway, Yea at de great resurrection day.

Сно.—Oh, wait till I put on my robe.

Verses, some of which are often added as encores.

5.

I went down de hill side to make a-oue prayer, Oh, yes,

An' when I got dere, old Satan was dere, Oh, yes,

An' what do ye t'ink he said to me? Oh, yes,

Said, "Off from here you'd better be."
Oh, yes;

An' what for to do, I did not know, Oh,

But I fell on my knees, an' I cried, Oh, Lord, Oh, yes.

Lord. Oh, yes.

Now my Jesus bein' so good an' kind,
Yea, to de with-er-ed, halt an' blind:
My Jesus lowered his mercy down.
An' snatch-a-me from a-dem doors ob hell,
He snatch-a-me from dem doors ob hell,
An' took-a me in a-wid him to dwell.

Сно.—Oh, wait till I put on my robe.

6.

I was in de church an' prayin' loud, An' on my knees to my Jesus bowed, Ole Satan tole me to my fac., "I'll git you when-a-you leave dis place:" Oh, brother, dat scare me to my heart, I was 'fraid to walk a-when it was dark. Cho.—Oh, wait till I get on my robe.

7.

I started home, but I did pray,
An' I met ole Satan on de way:
Ole Satan made a-one grab at me.
But he missed my soul, an' I went free.
My sins went a-lumberin' down to hell,
An' my soul went a-leapin' up Zion's hill;
I tell ye what, bretherin, you'd better not laugh,

Ole Satan 'll run you down his path; If he runs you, as he run me, You'll be glad to fall upon your knee. Сно.—Oh, wait till I put on my robe.





- 2 Swing low, chariot, into de cart, I know, &c. Let God's children hab some peace; I know, &c. Swing low, chariot, into de west; I know, &c. Let God's children hab some rest; I know, &c.—Cho.
- 3 Swing low, chariot, into de north: I know, &c.
  Gib me de gold widout de dross: I know, &c.
  Swing low, chariot, into de south; I know, &c.
  Let God's children sing and shout; I know, &c.—Сно.
- 4 Ef dis day war judgment day, I know, &c. Ebery sinuer would want to pray; I know, &c. Dat trouble it come like a gloomy cloud; I know, &c. Gader tick, an' tunder loud; I know, &c.—Сно.

#### Religion is a Fortune.



- 2 Gwine to sit down in de kingdom, I raly do believe, Whar Sabbaths, &c., Gwine to walk about in Zion, I raly do believe, Whar Sabbaths, &c.

  Duo.—Whar ye ben young convert, &c.
- 3 Gwine to see my sister Mary, I raly do believe, Whar Sabbaths, &c. Gwine to see my brudder Jouah, I raly do believe.

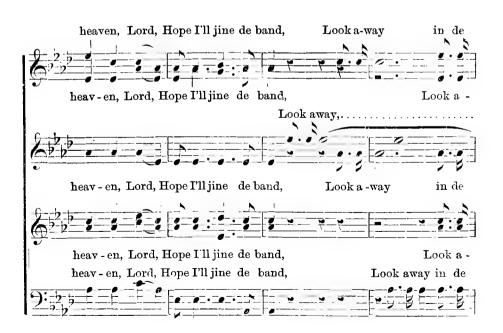
  Duo.—Whar ye ben good Christian, &c.
- 4 Gwine to talk-a wid de angels, I raly do believe, Whar Sabbaths, &c., Gwine to see my massa Jesus, I raly do believe, Whar Sabbaths, &c.

#### Some o' dese Mornin's.



#### Some o' dese Mornin's.—Continued









- 2 Gwine to see my brother some o' dese mornin's; Oh, shouting in de heaven some o' dese mornin's, Hope I'll jine de band. Сно.—Look away.
- · 3 Gwine to walk about in Zion, some o' dese mornin's, Gwine to talk-a with de angels some o'dese mornin's, Hope I'll jine de band. Сно. - Look away.
  - 4 Gwine to talk de trouble ober some o' dese mornin's, Gwine to see my Jesus some o' dese mornin's, Hope I'll jine de band. Сно.—Look away.

#### My Lord delibered Maniel.



met a pil-grim on de way, An' I ask him whar he's a gwine. I'm



bound for Canaan's hap - py lan', An' dis is de shout-ing band. Go on!

2.

Some say dat John de Baptist Was nothing but a Jew, But de Bible doth inform us Dat he was a preacher, too; Yes, he was! Сно.—My Lord delibered Daniel.

3.

Oh, Daniel cast in de lions den, He pray both night an' day, De angel came from Galilee, An' lock de lions' jaw. Dat's so. CHO.—My Lord delibered Daniel.

He delibered Daniel from de lions' den, Jonah from de belly ob de whale, And de Hebrew children from de fiery furnace, And why not ebery man? Oh, yes! Сно. — My Lord delibered Daniel. De richest man dat eber I saw Was de one dat beg de most,

His soul was filled wid Jesus, And wid de Holy Ghost. Yes it was! Сно.—My Lord delibered Daniel.





Oh, de good ole chariot passing by, One more riber to cross,

She jarred de earth an' shook de sky, One more, &c.,

I pray, good Lord, shall I be one? One more, &c.,

To get up in de chariot, trabbel on, One more, &c.

Сно. –Oh, wasn't dat a wide riber? &c.

Ve're told dat de fore-wheel run by love, O e more, &c.,

e're told dat de hind wheel run by faith, One more, &c., I hope I shall get dere bimeby,

One more, &c.,

To jine de number in de sky, One more, &c.

Сно. -Oh, wasn't data wide riber? &с.

Oh, one more riber we hab to cross, One more, &c.,

Tis Jordan's riber we hab to cross, One more, &c..

Oh, Jordan's riber am chilly an' cold, One more, &c.,

But I got de glory in-a my soul, One more. &c.

Сно. Oh, wasn't dat a wide riber? &с.



Soon in de mornin' by de break ob day, I want to go across, &c., See de ole ship ob Zion sailin' away, I want to go across, &c.,

I want to go across, &c.,

Gwine to serve my Jesus till I die,

I want to go across, &с.—Сно.

Oh, I heard such a lumbering in de sky. I want to go across, &c.,

It make a-me t'ink my time was nigh, I want to ge across, &c.,

Yes, it must be my Jesus in de cloud, I want to go across, &c.,

I nebber heard him speak so loud-I want to go across, &с.—Сно.

#### John Saw.



3 Want to go to hebben when I die—Settin' on, &c. Shout salvation as I fly—Settin' on, &c. It's a little while longer here below—Settin' on, &c. Den-a home to glory we shall go—Settin' on, &c. Cho.—John saw, &c.

#### Ring Emanuel.



- 2 Oh, some call Him Jesus; but I call Him Lord, I call my Jesus King Emanuel; Let's talk about de hebben, an' de hebben's fine t'ings, I call my Jesus King Emanuel. Cho.—Oh de King Emanuel, &c.
- 3 Oh steady, steady, a little while; I call my Jesus King Emanuel; I will tell you what my Lord done for me; I call my Jesus King Emanuel. Сно.—Oh de King Emanuel, &c.
- 4 He pluck-a my feet out de miry clay; I call my Jesus King Emanuel; He sot dem a-on de firm Rock o' Age; I call my Jesus King Emanuel. Сно.—Oh de King Emanuel, &c.

#### De ole Sheep done know de Road.



- 2 Oh, shout my sister, for you are free, De young lambs, &c., For Christ hab bought your liberty, De young lambs, &c., I raly do believe widout one doubt, De young lambs, &c., Dat de Christian hab a mighty right to shout, De young lambs, &c. Сно.—Oh, de ole sheep, &c.
- 3 My brudder, better mind how you walk on de cross, De young lambs, &c., For your foot might slip, an' yer soul git lost, De young lambs, &c., Better mind dat sun, and see how she run, De young lambs, &c., An' mind don't let her catch ye wid yer works undone, De young lambs, &c. Сно.—Oh, de ole sheep, &c.

#### De Church of God.



Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard.

This peculiar but beautiful medley was a great favorite among the hands in the tobacco factories in Danville, Va.



#### Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard.—Continued.





Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard.—Continued.



# Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard.—Continued.



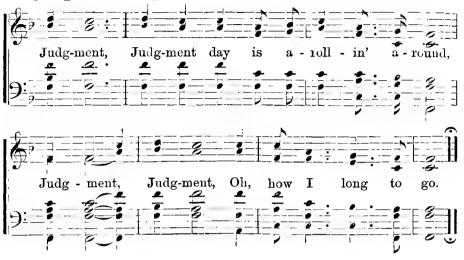
# Bright Sparkles in de Churchpard.—Concluded.







# Judgment Bay is a=rollin' around.—Concluded.



 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Dar's a long white robe in de heaven for me,

Oh, how I long to go dere too;

Dar's a starry crown in de heaven for me,

Oh, how I long to go.

My name is written in de book ob life,

Oh, how I long to go dere too,

Ef you look in de book you'll fin'em

dar,

Oh, how I long to go.

3.

Brudder Moses gone to de kingdom, Lord,

Oh, how I long to go dere too; Sister Mary gone to de kingdom, Lord,

Oh, how I long to go.

Dar's no more slave in de kingdom, Lord,

Oh, how I long to go dere too, All is glory in de kingdom, Lord, Oh, how I long to go. 4

My brudder build a house in Paradise,

Oh, how I long to go dere too; He built it by dat ribber of life, Oh, how I long to go.

Dar's a big camp meetin' in de kingdom, Lord,

Oh, how I long to go dere too, Come, let us jine dat a heavenly crew,

Oh, how I long to go.

5.

King Jesus sittin' in de kingdom, Lord,

Oh, how I long to go dere too; De angels singin' all round de trone, Oh, how I long to go.

De trumpet sound de Jubilo,

Oh, how I long to go dere too,

I hope dat trump will blow me home,

Oh, how I long to go.



## Th, Sinner, you'd better get ready.—Concluded.



I heard of my Jesus a many one say—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die,
Could 'move poor sinner's sins away—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die.
Yes, I'd rather a pray myself away—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die,
Dan to lie in hell an' burn a-one day—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die.
Cho.—Oh, sinner, you'd better get ready, &c.

3

I think I heard a my mother say—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die,
'Twas a pretty thing a to serve de Lord—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die.
Oh, when I get to Heaven I'll be able for to tell—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die,
Oh, how I shun dat dismal hell—
Time is a-comin' dat sinner must die.
Cho.—Oh, sinner, you'd better get ready, &c.

## Mear de Lambs a Cryin'.



#### Mear de Lambs a Erpin'.—Concluded.



2 I don' know what you want to stay here for, Oh, shepherd, &c.,
For dis vain world's no friend to grace, Oh, shepherd, &c.,
If I only had wings like Noah's dove, Oh, shepherd, &c.,
I'd fly away to de heavens above, Oh, shepherd, &c.

shep-herd,

feed

my

sheep.

3 When I am in an agony, Oh, shepherd, &c., When you see me, pity me, Oh, shepherd, &c., For I am a pilgrim travellin' on, Oh, shepherd, &c., De lonesome road where Jesus gone, Oh, shepherd, &c. Сно.—You hear de lambs a-crying, &c.

Oh,

Сно.—You hear de lambs crying, &c.

love

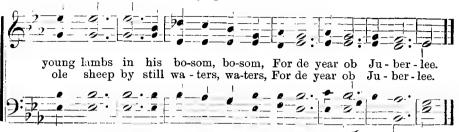
Thee mo';

4 Oh, see my Jesus hanging high, Oh, shepherd. &c., He looked so pale an' bled so free, Oh, shepherd, &c., Oh, don't you think it was a shame, Oh, shepherd, &c., He hung three hours in dreadful pain, Oh, shepherd, &c. Cho.—You hear de lambs a-crying, &c.

# Kise and Shine.



## Rise and Shinc.—Concluded.



2 Oh, come on, mourners, get you ready, ready, Come on, mourners, get you ready, ready, (bis), For de year ob jubilee;

You may keep your lamps trimmed an' burning, burning, Keep your lamps trimmed an' burning, burning, (bis), For de year ob jubilee.

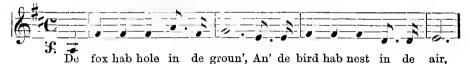
Сно.—Oh, rise an' shine, &c.

3 Oh, come on, children, don't be weary, weary, Come on, children, don't be weary, weary, (bis), For de year ob jubilee;

Oh, don't you hear dem bells a-ringin', ringin', Don't you hear dem bells a-ringin', ringin', (bis), For de year ob jubilee.

Сно.—Oh, rise an' shine, &c.

#### Mard Trials.





An' eb - ry t'ing hab a hid - ing-place, But we, poor sin-ner, hab none.



#### Ward Trials.—Concluded.



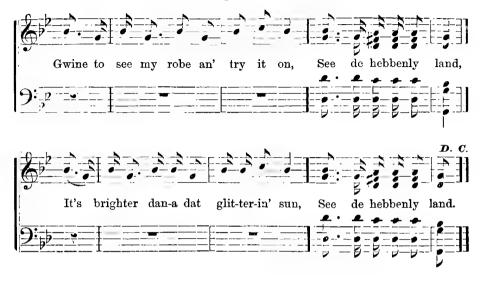
## Most Done Trabelling.



#### Gwine up.



# Gwinc up.—Concluded.



2.

I'm a gwine to keep a climbin' high—
See de hebbenly land;
Till I meet dem-er angels in-a de sky—
See de hebbenly lan'.
Dem pooty angels I shall see—
See de hebbenly lan';
Why don't de debbil let-a me be—
See de hebbenly lan'.
Сно.—Oh yes, I'm gwine up, &c.

3.

I tell you what I like-a de best—
See de hebbenly lan';
It is dem-a shoutin' Methodess—
See de hebbenly lan';
We shout so loud de debbil look—
See de hebbenly lan';
An' he gets away wid his cluvven foot—
See de hebbenly lan'.
Cho.—Oh, yes, I'm gwine up, &c.

# I hope my Mother will be there.

This was sung by the hands in Mayo's Tobacco Factory, Richmond, and is really called "The Mayo Boys' Song."





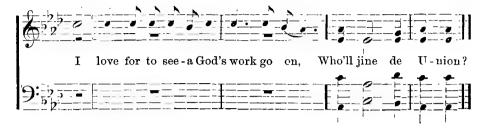


- 2 Death say, "I come on a-dat hebbenly 'cree; De hebben is, &c. My warrant's for to summage thee: De hebben is, &c. An' whedder thou prepared or no: De hebben is, &c. Dis very day He say you must go;" De hebben is, &c.—Cho.
- 3 Oh, ghastly Death, wouldst thou prevail: De hebben is, &c. Oh, spare me yet anoder day; De hebben is, &c. I'm but a flower in my bloom; De hebben is, &c. Why wilt thou cut-a me down so soon? De hebben is, &c.—Cho.
- 4 Oh, if I had-a my time agin; De hebben is, &c. I would hate dat road-a dat leads to sin; De hebben is, &c. An' to my God a-wid earnest pray: De hebben is, &c. An' wrastle until de break o' day; De hebben is. &c.—Cho.

#### THho'll jine de Union.



# THho'll jine de Union.—Concluded.



2.

Ef ye want to ketch-a dat hebbenly breeze,
Who'll jine de Union?
Go down in de valley upon yer knees,
Who'll jine de Union?
Go bend yer knees right smoove wid de groun'.
Who'll jine de Union?
An' pray to de Lord to turn you roun',
Who'll jine de Union?
Сно.—Oh, Hallelujah, &c.

4.

Say, ef you belong to de Union ban',
Who'll jine de Union?
Den here's my heart, an' here's my han'
Who'll jine de Union?
I love yer all, both bond an' free,
Who'll jine de Union?
I love you ef-a you don't love me,
Who'll jine de Union?
Cho.—Oh, Hallelujah, &c.

3.

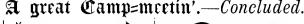
Now ef you want to know ob me,
Who'll jine de Union?
Jess who I am, an' a-who I be,
Who'll jine de Union?
I'm a chile ob God, wid my soul sot free,
Who'll jine de Union?
For Christ hab bought my liberty,
Who'll jine de Union?
Cho.—Oh, Hallelujah, &c.

# A great Camp=meetin' in de Promised Land.

"This hymn was made by a company of Slaves, who were not allowed to sing or pray anywhere the old master could hear them; and when he died their old mistress looked on them with pity, and granted them the privilege of singing and praying in the cabins at night. Then they sang this hymn, and shouted for joy, and gave God the honor and praise."

J. B. Towe.







Get you ready, children, Dont you, &c. (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Ľand.

For Jesus is a comin', Dont you get, &c, Jesus is a comin', Dont you get, &c., (bis. Dere's a great camp-mectin' in de Promised Land.

Gwine to hab a happy meetin', Dont you get weary,

Hab a happy meetin', Dont you get, &c. (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

Сно.—Gwine to pray an' nebber tire, Pray an' nebber tire, (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

Gwine to hab it in hebben, Dont you, &c. Gwine to hab it in hebben, Dont, &c. (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c., Gwine to shout in hebben, Dont you get weary.

Shout in hebben, Dont you get, &c., (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c., Oh will you go wid me, Dont you get, &c., Will you go wid me, Dont you get, &c., (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c., Сно.—Gwine to shout an' nebber tire,

Shout an' nebber tire, (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land,

Oh get you ready, childron, Dont you get Dere's a better day comin', Dont you get weary,

> Better day a comin'. Dont you get, &c., (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land,

> Oh slap your hands children, Dont, &c. Slap your hands children, Dont, &c., (bis. Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

> Oh pat your foot children, Dont you get

Pat your foot children, Dont, &c., (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

Сно.—Gwine to live wid God forever. Live wid God forever, (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

Oh, feel de Spirit a movin', Dont you, &c. Feel de Spirit a movin', Dont, &c., (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c. Oh now I'm get in' happy, Dont you get weary,

Now I'm gettin' happy, Dont, &c., (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c. I feel so happy, Dont you get weary, Feel so happy, Dont you get weary, (bis.) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de, &c. Сно.—Oh, fly an' nebber tire,

Fly an' nebber tire, (bis) Dere's a great camp-meetin' in de Promised Land.

# Good news, de Chariot's comin'.



#### Good news, de Chariot's comin'.—Concluded.



- 2 Dar's a long white robe in de hebben I know,
  A long white robe in de hebben, I know,
  A long white robe in de hebben, I know,
  An' I don' want her leave-a me behind.
  Dar's a golden crown in de hebben, I know,
  A golden crown in de hebben, I know,
  A golden crown in de hebben, I know,
  An' I don' want her leave-a me behind.
  Cho.—Good news, de chariot's comin', &c.
- 3 Dar's a golden harp in de hebben, I know,
  A golden harp in de hebben, I know,
  A golden harp in de hebben, I know,
  An' I don' want her leave-a me behind.
  Dar's silver slippers in de hebben, I know,
  Silver slippers in de hebben, I know,
  Silver slippers in de hebben, I know,
  An' I don' want her leave-a me behind.
  Cho.—Good news, de chariot's comin', &c.

# Don't ye biew dat ship a come a sailin'.



## Dont ye view dat ship.—Concluded.



- 2 Dat ship is heavy loaded, Hallelujah, &c.
- 3 She neither reels nor totters, Hallelujah.
- 4 She is loaded wid-a bright angels, Hallelujah.
- 5 Oh, how do you know dey are angels? Hallelujah.
- 6 I know dem by a de'r mournin', Hallelujah.
- 7 Oh, yonder comes my Jesus, Hallelujah.
- 8 Oh, how do you know it is Jesus? Hallelujah.
- 9 I know him by-a his shinin', Hallelujah.

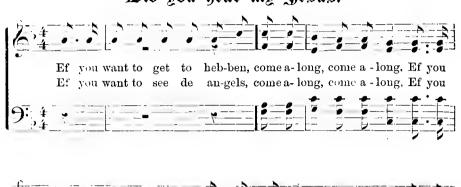




- 2 We will trabbel on together, Hallelujah, (bis)
  Gwine to war agin de debbel, Hallelujah, "
  Gwine to pull down Satan's kıngdom, Hallelujah, "
  Gwine to build up de walls o' Zion, Hallelujah. "
  Cho.—Lord, I don't feel no-ways tired, &c.
- 3 Dere is a better day a comin', Hallelujah, (bis)
  When I leave dis world o' sorrer, Hallelujah,
  For to jine de holy number, Hallelujah,
  Den we'll talk de trouble ober. Hallelujah.

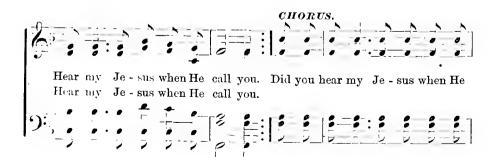
  Cho.—Lord, I don't feel no-ways tired, &c.
- 4 Gwine to walk about in Zion, Hallelujah, (bis)
  Gwine to talk a wid de angels, Hallelujah, "
  Gwine to tell God 'bout my crosses, Hallelujah, "
  Gwine to reign wid Him foreber, Hallelujah. "
  CHO.—Lord, I don't feel no-ways tired, &c.

## Did you hear my Jesus.

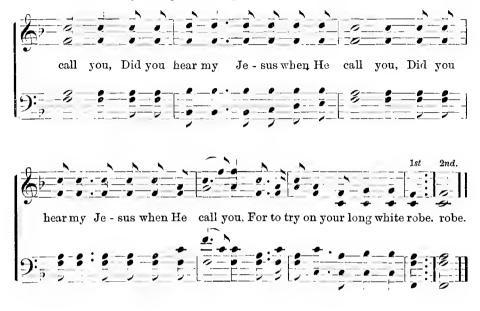








# Did you hear my Jesus.—Concluded.



2 Oh, de hebben gates are open, come along, come along, Oh, de hebben gates are open, come along, come along, (bis., Hear my Jesus when He call you;

Oh, my mother's in de kingdom, come along, come along,

Oh, my mother's in de kingdom, come along, come along, (bis., Hear my Jesus when He call you,

I am gwine to meet her yander, come along, come along,.

I am gwine to meet her yander, come along, come along, (bis., Hear my Jesus when He call you.

Сно.—Did you hear my Jesus when he call you, Did you hear my Jesus when he call you, (bis,, For to try on your long white robe.

3 Ef you want to wear de slippers, come along, come along, Ef you want to wear de slippers, come along, come along, (bis., Hear my Jesus when He call you;

Ef you want to lib forever, come along, come along,

Ef you want to lib forever, come along, come along, (bis.,

Hear my Jesus when He call you;

Did you hear my Jesus calling, "come along, come along," Did you hear my Jesus calling, "come along, come along." (bis., Hear my Jesus when He call you.

Сно.—Did you hear my Jesus when He call you. Did you hear my Jesus when He call you, (bis., For to try on your long white robe.

# Zion, weep a=low.



# Zion, weep a=low.—Concluded.



Say, come, poor sinners, come-a an' pray, Den a Hallelujah, &c.,

Oh, Satan, like a dat huntin' dog,

Den a Hallelujah, &c.,

He hunt dem a Christian's home to God, Den a Hallelujah, &c. Сно.—Oh, Zion, weep a-low.

4 Oh, Hebben so high, an' I so low, Den a Hallelujah, &c.,

I don' know shall I ebber get to Hebben or no, Den a Hallelujah, &c.,

Gwine to tell my brudder befo' I go, Den a Hallelujah, &c., What a dolesome road-a I had to go,

Den a Hallelujah, &c. Сно.—Oh, Zion, weep a-low.

#### Sweet Canaan.

My mother used to tell me how the colored People all expected to be free some day, and how one night, a great many of them met together in a Cabin, and tied little budgets on their backs, as though they expected to go off some where, and cried, and shook hands, and sang this hymn.

ALICE DAVIS.



Note. -There is so little variety to the verses of "Sweet Canaan" that we have not thought it worth while to give them at greater length. They readily suggest themselves, and seem to be limited only by the number of the singer's relations and friends.

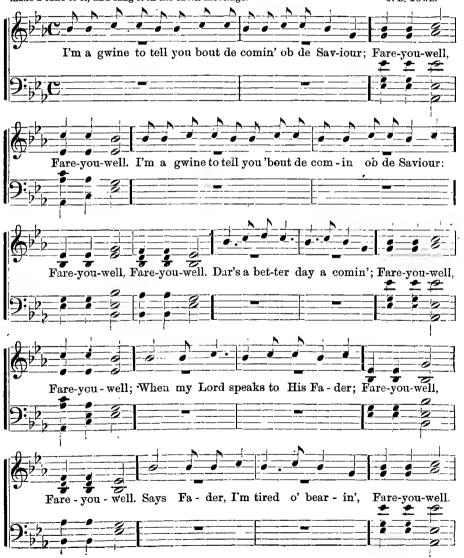
## In dat great gittin=up Mornin'.

This song is a remarkable paraphrase of a portion of the Book of Revelations, and one of the finest specimens of negro "Spirituals." The student who brought it to us, and who sings the Solos, has furnished all that he can remember of the almost interminable succession of verses, which he has heard sung for half an hour at a time, by the slaves in their midnight meetings in the woods. He gives the following interesting account of its origin:

has heard sung for half an nour at a time, by the slaves in their midnight meetings in the woods. He gives the following interesting account of its origin:

"I have heard my uncle sing this hymn, and he told me how it was made. It was made by an old slave who knew nothing about letters or figures. He could not count the number of rails that he would split when he was tasked by his master to split 150 a day. But he tried to lead a Christian life, and he dreamed of the General Judgment, and told his fellow-servants about it, and then made a tune to it, and sang it in his cabin meetings."

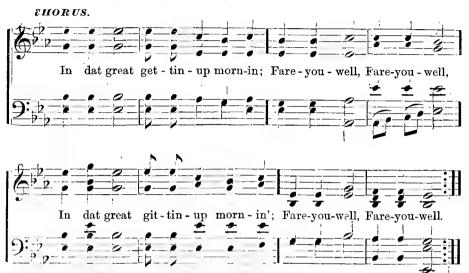
J. B. Towe.



# In dat great gittin=up Mornin'.—Continued.



# In dat areat aittin=up Mornin'.—Concluded.



- 2. Dere's a better day a comin',
- 3. When my Lord speaks to his Fader,
- 4. Says, Fader, I'm tired o' bearin',
- 5. Tired o' bearin' for poor sinners,
- 6. Oh preachers, fold your Bibles,7. Prayer-makers, pray no more,
- 8. For de last soul's converted. (bis) Cho.
- 9. De Lord spoke to Gabriel.
- 10. Say, go look behind de altar,
- 11. Take down de silver trumpet,
- 12. Go down to de sea-side,
- 13. Place one foot on de dry land,
- 14. Place de oder on de sea,
- 15. Raise your hand to heaven,
- 16. Declare by your Maker,
- 17. Dat time shall be no longer. (bis) Cho.
- 18. Blow your trumpet, Gabriel.19. Lord, how loud shall I blow it?
- 20. Blow it right calm and easy, 21. Do not alarm my people,
- 22. Tell dem to come to judgment. (bis)
- 23. Den you see de coffins bustin',
- 24. Den you see de Christian risin',
- 25. Den you see de righteous marchin',
- 26. Day are marchin' home to heaven.
- 27. Den look upon Mount Zion,
- 28. You see my Jesus comin'
- 29. Wid all his holy angels.
- 30. Where you rannin', sinner?

- 31. Judgment day is comin'. (bis) Cho.
- 32. Gabriel, blow your trumpet,
- 33. Lord, how loud shall I blow it?
- 34. Loud as seven peals of thunder,
- 35. Wake de sleepin' nations.
- 36. Den you see poor sinners risin'.
- 37. See de dry bones a creepin', Cho.
- Den you see de world on fire.
- 39. You see de moon a bleedin',
- 40. See de stars a fallin'
- 41. See de elements meltin',
- 42. See de forked lightnin',
- 43. Hear de rumblin' thunder.
- 44. Earth shall reel and totter,
- 45. Hell shall be uncapped,
- 46. De dragon shall be loosened.
- 47. Fare-you-well, poor sinner. Cho.
- 48. Den you look up in de heaven,
- 49. See your mother in heaven.
- 50. While you're doomed to destruction.
- 51. When de partin word is given,
- 52. De Christian shouts to your ruin.
- 53. No mercy'll ever reach you, Cho.
- 54. Den you'll cry out for cold water,
- 55. While de Christian's shoutin' in glory. 56. Sayin' amen to your damnation,
- 57. Den you hear de sinner sayin',
- 58. Down I'm rollin', down I'm rollin',
- 59. Den de righteous housed in heaven.
- 60. Live wid God forever. (bis.) Cho.

# Walk you in de Light.



## Walk you in de Light.—Concluded.



2 I think I heard some children say, Walkin' in de light o' God,
Dat dey neber heard de'r parents pray, Walkin' in de light o' God.
Oh, parents, dat is not de way, Walkin' in de light o' God,
But teach your children to watch an' pray, Walkin' in de light o' God.

Сно.—Oh, parents, walk you in de light, Walk you in de light, walk you in de light, Walkin' in de light o' God.

3 I love to shout, I love to sing,
Walkin' in de light o' God,
I love to praise my Heavenly King,
Walkin' in de light o' God.
Oh, sisters, can't you help me sing,
Walkin' in de light o' God,
For Moses' sister did help him,
Walkin' in de light o' God.

CHO.—Oh, sisters, walk you in de light, &c.

4 Oh, de heavenly lan' so bright an' fair,

Walkin' in de light o' God,

A very few dat enter dere,

Walkin' in de light o' God.

For good Elijah did declare,

Walkin' in de light o' God,

Dat nothin' but de righteous shall go dere,

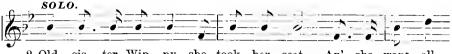
Walkin' in de light o' God.

Cho.—Oh, Christians, walk you in de light, &c.

## Sweet Curtle Dobe, or Jerusalem Mornin'.



#### Sweet Turtle Dobe.—Concluded.



2 Old sis - ter Win - ny, she took her seat, An' she want all



de mem - bers to fol - ler her, An' we had a lit - tle meet-in'



in de morn - in', A - for to hear Ga - bel's trum-pet sound.

- 2 Ole sister Hannah, she took her seat,
  An' she want all de member to foller her;
  An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin',
  A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound.
  Cho.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.
- 3 Sweet turtle dove, she sing-a so sweet,
  Muddy de water, so deep,
  An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin',
  A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound.
  CHO.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.
- (Solo.) 5 Ole brudder Philip, he took his seat,
  An' he want all de member to foller him,
  An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin,'
  A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound.
  Cho.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.
- (Solo.) 6 Ole sister Hagar, she took her seat,
  An' she want all de member to foller her,
  An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin',
  A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound,
  Cho.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.
- (Solo.) 7 Ole brudder Moses took his seat,
  An' he want all de member to foller him,
  An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin',
  A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound.
  Cho.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.
  - 8 Sweet turtle dove, she sing-a so sweet,
    Muddy de water. so deep,
    An' we had a little meetin' in de mornin'.
    A-for to hear Gabel's trumpet sound.
    Cho.—Jerusalem mornin', &c.

#### Gideon's Band; or, De milk-white Horses.

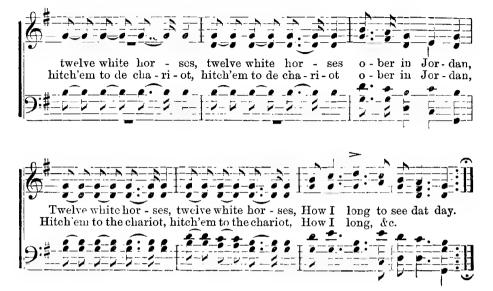
The explanation which has been given us of the origin of this curious hymn is, we think, invaluable as an example of the manner in which external facts grew to have a strange symbolical meaning in the invariant which experies are.

wantable as an example of the manner in which external facts grew to have a strange symbolical meaning in the imaginative mind of the negro race.

In a little town in one of the Southern States, a Scriptural panorama was exhibited, in which Gideon's Band held a prominent place, the leader being conspicuously mounted upon a white horse. The black people of the neighborhood crowded to see it, and suddenly, and to themselves inexplicably, this swinging "Milk-White Horses" sprang up among them, establishing itself soon as a standard church and chimney-corner hymn.



#### Gideon's Band.—Concluded.



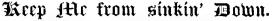
Duo.—I hail to my brudder, my brudder he bow low,
Say. den't you want to go to hebben?—
How I long to see dat day!
Cho.—Oh, ride up in de chariot, ride up in de chariot,
Ride up in de chariot ober in Jordan;
Ride up in de chariot, ride up in de chariot—
How I long to see dat day!
It's a golden chariot, a golden chariot,
Golden chariot ober in Jordan;
Golden chariot, a golden chariot—
How I long to see dat day!

3 Dvo.—I hail to de mourner, de mourner he bow low,
Say, don't you want to go to hebben?—
How I long to see dat day!
Cho.—Oh, de milk an' honey, milk an' honey,
Milk an' honey ober in Jordan;
Milk an' honey, milk an' honey—
How I long to see dat day!
Oh, de healin' water, de healin' water,
Healin' water ober in Jordan;
Healin' water, de healin' water—
How I long to see dat day!

#### De Minter'll soon be Ober.



- 2 I turn my eves towards de sky, An' ask de Lord for wings to fly; If you get dere before I do,
- 3 Oh Jordan's ribber is deep an' wide, But Jesus stan' on de hebbenly side; An' when we get on Canaan's shore, Look out for me I'm comin' too. Cho. We'll shout, an' sing forebber more. Cho.





#### Mear de Angels singin'.



## H'be been a=list'ning all de Night long.



2.

Go, read the fifth of Matthew,
An' a read de chapter thro',
It is de guide to Christians,
An' a tells dem what to do.
Cho.—I've been a list'ning, &c.

3.

Dere was a search in heaven,
An' a all de earth around,
John stood in sorrow hoping
Dat a Saviour might be found.
Cho.—I've been a list'ning, &c.

#### Babylon's Fallin'.

This is often used in Hampton as a Marching song, and is quite effective when the two hundred students are filing out of the assembly reom to its spirited movement. We recommend it for similar use to Schools and Kindergartens.



#### Babylon's Fallin'.—Concluded.



#### De ole Ark a=moberin' Along.—Concluded.

Omit in the last verse, in', long, ole a - mov mov -



2 Den Noah an' his sons went to work upon de dry lan', De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

Dey built dat ark jes' accordin' to de comman'.

De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

Noah an' his sons went to work upon de timber,

De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,
De proud began to laugh. an' de silly point de'r finger, De ole ark a-moverin', &c.

Сно.—De ole ark a-moverin', &c.

3 When de ark was finished jes' accordin' to de plan, De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

Massa Noah took in his family, both animal an' man,

De ole ark a-moverin, &c., When de rain began to fall an' de ark began to rise, De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

De wicked hung around' wid der groans an' de'r cries, De ole ark a-moverin,' &c.

Сно.—Oh de ole ark a-moverin, &c.

4 Forty days an' forty nights, de rain it kep' a fallin', De ole ark a-moverin', &c.

De wicked clumb de trees, an' for help dey kep' a callin'. De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

Dat awful rain, she stopped at last, de waters dev subsided, De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

An' dat ole ark wid all on board on Ararat she rided, De ole ark a-moverin', &c.,

Сно.—Oh, de ole ark a-moverin, &c.









## **Bust** an' Ashes.—Concluded.



## INDEX TO CABIN AND PLANTATION SONGS.

Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'? 226       Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready 208         Dust an' Ashes	PAGE	PAGE
Babylon's Fallin'		Love an' serve de Lord 178
Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard	Land 222	My Bretheren, don't get weary 180
Most done trabelin'   215	Babylon's Fallin'	My Lord delibered Daniel 193
De Church ob God       199         De ole Ark a-moverin'       249         De ole Sheep done know de Road       198         De Winter'll soon be ober       244         Did you hear my Jesus?       230         Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'?       226         Dust an' Ashes       251         Ef ye want to see Jesus       184         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242         Gwine Up       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I hope swy Mother will be there       218         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     Nobody knows de Trouble I've seen         0h! de Hebben is shinin'       210         0h! give way, Jordan       195         0h! yes: de Hebben is shinin'       208         Religi	Bright Sparkles in de Churchyard 200	My Lord, what a Mornin' 176
De ole Ark a-moverin'       249       Nobody knows de Trouble I've seen       181         De ole Sheep done know de Road       198       Oh! de Hebben is shinin'       219         De Winter'll soon be ober       244       Oh! den my little Soul's gwine to shine       173         Did you hear my Jesus?       230       Oh! give way, Jordan       195         Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'?       226       Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready       208         Dust an' Ashes       251       Oh! yes       194         Ef ye want to see Jesus       184       Oh! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242       Peter, go ring dem Bells       174         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224       Religion is a Fortune       189         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177       Run, Mary, run       188         Hear de Angels singin'       246       Sweet Canaan       234         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210       Sweet Canaan       234         I hope my Mother will be there       218       Sweet Turtle Dove, or Jerusalem Mornin'       240         Swing low, sweet Chariot       179         The Danville Chariot       183         View de Land       182         Walk you in de Light	D. Charak ak Cod	Most done trabelin' 215
De Winter'll soon be ober       244       Oh! den my little Soul's gwine to shine       173         Did you hear my Jesus?       230       Oh! give way, Jordan       195         Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'?       226       Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready       208         Dust an' Ashes       251       Oh! wasn't dat a wide Riber?       194         Ch! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224         Gwine Up       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       228         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245		Nobody knows de Trouble I've seen 181
De Winter'll soon be ober       244       Oh! den my little Soul's gwine to shine       173         Did you hear my Jesus?       230       Oh! give way, Jordan       195         Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'?       226       Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready       208         Dust an' Ashes       251       Oh! wasn't dat a wide Riber?       194         Ch! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224         Gwine Up       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       228         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245	De ole Sheep done know de Road 198	Oh! de Hebben is shinin'
Did you hear my Jesus?       230       Oh! give way, Jordan       195         Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'?       226       Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready       208         Dust an' Ashes       251       Oh! wasn't dat a wide Riber?       194         Ob! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242       Peter, go ring dem Bells       174         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224       Religion is a Fortune       189         Gwine Up       216       Religion is a Fortune       189         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177       Run, Mary, run       188         Hear de Angels singin'       246       Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210       Sweet Canaan       234         I hope my Mother will be there       218       The Danville Chariot       183         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247       View de Land       182         John Saw       196       Walk you in de Light       238         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220		Oh! den my little Soul's gwine to shine 173
Dust an' Ashes.       251       Oh! wasn't dat a wide Riber?       194         Ef ye want to see Jesus       184       Oh! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242       Peter, go ring dem Bells       174         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224       Religion is a Fortune       189         Gwine Up       216       Run, Mary, run       188         Hail! Hail!       177       Run, Mary, run       188         Hear de Angels singin'       246       Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210       Sweet Canaan       234         I don't feel noways tired       228       Sweet Turtle Dove, or Jerusalem Mornin'       240         Swing low, sweet Chariot       179       The Danville Chariot       183         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247       View de Land       182         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206       Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Did you hear my Jesus? 230	
Ef ye want to see Jesus       184       Oh! yes       186         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242       Peter, go ring dem Bells       174         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224       Religion is a Fortune       189         Gwine Up       216       Run, Mary, run       188         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177       Run, Mary, run       188         Hear de Angels singin'       246       Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210       Sweet Canaan       234         I hope my Mother will be there       218       Sweet Turtle Dove, or Jerusalem Mornin'       240         Swing low, sweet Chariot       179       The Danville Chariot       183         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247       View de Land       182         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206       Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Don't ye view dat Ship a-come a-sailin'? 226	Oh! Sinner, you'd better get ready 208
Et ye want to see Jesus       164         Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses       242         Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224         Gwine Up       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245	Dust an' Ashes 251	Oh! wasn't dat a wide Riber? 194
Good News, de Chariot's comin'       224         Gwine Up.       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     Religion is a Fortune       189         Run, Mary, run       188         Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Sweet Canaan       234         Swing low, sweet Chariot       179         The Danville Chariot       183         View de Land       182         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Ef ye want to see Jesus	Oh! yes 186
Gwine Up.       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       177         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245	Gideon's Band, or de milk-white Horses 242	Peter, go ring dem Bells 174
Gwine Up.       216         Hail! Hail! Hail!       777         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     Rise an' shine       212         Run, Mary, run       188         Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Sweet Turtle Dove, or Jerusalem Mornin'       240         The Danville Chariot       183         View de Land       182         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Good News, de Chariot's comin' 224	Religion is a Fortune 180
Hail! Hail! Hail!       177       Run, Mary, run       188         Hard Trials       213         Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     Run, Mary, run       188         Some o' dese Mornin's       190         Sweet Turtle Dove, or Jerusalem Mornin'       240         The Danville Chariot       183         View de Land       182         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Gwine Up 216	
Hear de Angels singin'       246         Hear de Lambs a-cryin'       210         I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     Some o' dese Mornin's  Sweet Canaan  234  Swing low, sweet Chariot  179  The Danville Chariot  183  View de Land  182  Walk you in de Light  238  Who'll jine de Union?  220	Hail! Hail! Hail! 1777	
Hear de Angels singin 240 Hear de Lambs a-cryin' 210 I don't feel noways tired 228 I hope my Mother will be there 218 In dat great gettin'-up Mornin' 235 I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long 247 John Saw 196 Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around 206 Keep me from sinkin' down 245  Walk you in de Light 238 Who'll jine de Union? 220	Hard Trials 213	
I don't feel noways tired	Hear de Angels singin' 246	,
I don't feel noways tired       228         I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245            Swing low, sweet Chariot       183         View de Land       182         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220	Hear de Lambs a-cryin' 210	
I hope my Mother will be there       218         In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     The Danville Chariot  183  Wiew de Land  182  Walk you in de Light  238  Who'll jine de Union?  220	I don't feel access timed	· -
In dat great gettin'-up Mornin'       235         I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245     The Danville Chariot  183  Wiew de Land  182  Walk you in de Light  238  Who'll jine de Union?  220		Swing low, sweet Chariot 179
I've been a-list'nin' all de Night long       247         John Saw       196         Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around       206         Keep me from sinkin' down       245    View de Land         Walk you in de Light       238         Who'll jine de Union?       220		The Danville Chariet
John Saw		The Danvine Change
Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around	I ve been a-list him all de Night long 247	View de Land 182
Keep me from sinkin' down	John Saw 196	
Keep me from sinkin' down 245	Judgment-Day is a-rollin' around 206	
*	Keep me from sinkin' down 245	Who'll jine de Union? 220
	•	Zion, weep a-low 232

## HAMPTON

## Mormal & Agricultural Institute

OPENED, APRIL, 1868. INCORPORATED, JUNE, 1870.

## STATEMENT OF FACTS AND SUMMARY OF RESULTS.

Number of Graduates, 190.

Number of teachers, 17—of whom 12 are ladies. Number of students in Academic Dept., 211; in Boarding Dept., 171; in Labor Dept., 171. Students in Senior Class, 44; Middle, 63; Junior, 81; Preparatory, 23. Boys, 132; Girls, 79. Total, 211. Average age, 18.

The course of study is three years and includes, among other branches, the study of the English Language, Arithmetic and Algebra, United States and Universal History, Geography, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Music, Science of Government and Moral Science, Book-keeping, Bible Lessons and Methods of Teaching. No classics are taught. Instruction is given in Practical Farming, Sewing, Cooking, Household work and Printing. Conditions of admission are: Good character and health, and a knowledge of Reading, Writing, and of Arithmetic through Long Division. None under fourteen (14) or over twenty-five (25) years of age admitted.

Tuition or the cost of instruction (\$70 per annum), which students cannot pay, is provided by the friends of the Institution.

The regular annual charge to students at \$10 per month, for the school year of eight and one-half months is \$85, to be paid half in cash and half in labor. This covers board, fuel, washing, lights, furnished rooms, mending garments and medical attendance. The entire annual cash cost (exclusive of books or clothing), to good workers male or female, of 19 years of age or over, is \$42.50; for those under 19 it is \$51.00 (such work out \$4.00 and pay \$6.00 monthly). Books cost about \$4.00 per annum. Clothing made by the girls is sold cheaply to those who need it: the majority come partially supplied. These expenses of board, &c., are met by the students and their immediate friends—it is their part. While aid is given to the destitute and deserving, it is, as a rule, better for the character and self-respect of students to pay their personal expenses; experience has, in a marked way, justified this course.

The theory of this Institution is education through selfhelp. Its practical working is shown by the following figures:

Students paid in cash the school year, up to	
July 1st, 1875,	\$6,006.97
In labor (working at the rate of 5 to 8 cents	
per hour	7,437.95
Received as personal aid	3,309.82
Unpaid debts	446.10
Total year's charges to students . \$	$\overline{17,200.84}$

Four-fifths of all school expenses, excepting tuition, are paid by students. Their cash payments are principally from earnings during vacation as teachers, farmers, and hotel waiters, or are provided by parents or friends. It should be borne in mind, however, that the institution assumes the entire responsibility of these expenses. It gets from students what it can; the labor it provides at some sacrifice.

The instruction and discipline of labor and the civilizing influences of living in a well-ordered way are quite as valuable to the students as the book knowledge they acquire. The former they secure mainly by their own efforts; the latter must be given to them.

The total real estate of the institute, including 195 acres of land, is valued at \$183,500. Its debt is four thousand dollars. Its endowment fund yields \$2,000 annually.

# The Trustees of the Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute have undertaken to raise an Endowment Fund of

## TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS!

To maintain the Hampton work in full strength, with its multiplying outposts and far-spreading influence, while efforts are making for an endowment fund, we ask donations for current expenses. Any amount will be thankfully received, but we would especially urge contributions of yearly scholarships of seventy (70) dollars. A scholarship is tuition, or the expense of educating a student (not his board bill, which he pays partly in cash, and partly—in some cases entirely, by labor.) The course of study is It requires two hundred and ten dollars to train a teacher, who, by his own efforts, will have earned more than is given To meet earnest, capable, self-reliant youth half way in their struggles for education, is a wise and helpful charity, stimulating but not weakening them. It is sowing seed for a ready harvest. This school is based on the idea of self-help: value for value is Character is developed, and good men and women, rather than polished scholars, are sent into the world. As a class, they labor for temperance, in the Sunday-schools, and for the spread of Christian truth, in the interest of no denomination, and are often opposed by the rigid sectarianism of local churches and ignorant preachers. Ninety per cent. of our 190 graduates are teaching. Four-fifths of them are, we have reason to believe, true Christians.

There never was a time when the colored people needed wise help more than now: never was there such a complete machinery for making contributions effective for their welfare. The foundations of a great educational work are laid at Hampton: it remains to build thereon. Contributions may be sent to

J. F. B. MARSHALL, Treasurer,

Box 10, HAMPTON, VA.

Or to S. C. ARMSTRONG, Principal.

#### TESTIMONIALS.

The official report of a board of visitors, consisting of President Hopkins, of Williams College, Secretary Northrup, of the Connecticut Board of Education, Gen. J. A. Garfield, of Ohio, and Alexander Hyde, Esq., thus speaks of the Institute:

"Of it we do not fear to speak with satisfaction and hope. . . . . We are doing for the Freedmen through this Institute, with such modifications as their condition demands, just what we are doing for ourselves in those States which are farthest advanced in education. The Institute is adapted to do a great work for the African race, both in this, and in their fatherland. It is just the agency needed, through which benevolent individuals and the fund of Mr. Peabody may work. In the plan, nothing is wanting. To carry it out, executive ability and business talent of a high order will be needed. These we think it has in those at the head of each of the departments, and we heartily commend the enterprise to the confidence, to the prayers, and to the benefactions of the good people of the whole country."

Dr. W. H. Ruffner, Superintendent of Public Instruction of Virginia, writes: "My impression of the importance of the Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute is very strong. No friend of the colored race should regard it with indifference. It is doing a peculiar work for the colored race, well suited to develop their character, and all the faculties of its pupils. I believe it to be exceedingly well conducted, and I know that it commands the confidence of persons of all varieties of sentiment among our people. If the friends of education knew the good you were doing and might do, they would give your institution a large endowment."

YALE COLLEGE, NEW HAVEN.

The undersigned have no hesitation in expressing the opinion that the institute for training colored persons as teachers, at Hampton, Virginia, is one of the most promising of the many schools that have been established at the South. From their personal knowledge of the managers and teachers; of the methods and training; of its actual success in gaining the confidence of some of the most devoted friends of education in Virginia, and of its well founded promise of permanency, they feel justified in warmly recommending the institution to the friends of education and religion, as worthy of their confidence, and to their liberal aid.

NOAH PORTER, THEODORE D. WOOLSEY.

The undersigned cordially concur in the above.

WM. IVES BUDDINGTON, R. S. STORRS, Jr., Brooklyn.

E. P. ROGERS, JOHN COTTON SMITH,

E. W. WASHBURN, H. DYER, New York.

We take pleasure in expressing our hearty approval of the design of the Hampton Institute, and our admiration of the patient energy, skill, and foresight with which this design has thus far been carried out. General Armstrong and his fellow laborers are entitled to the thanks of the whole country for what they have done toward solving one of the hardest problems of reconstruction. Their work has received warm commendation from some of our most distinguished educators and philanthropists, several of whom examined it upon the ground.

Our churches, as is well known, are carrying on, through the Committee of Missions for Freedmen, an important educational and religious work among the colored people of the South, and the claims of this cause are particularly urgent at the present moment. But we cannot hesitate, on their account, to bid the Hampton Institute God speed and to declare our conviction that it is worthy of the considerate attention, sympathy, and generous support of Christian patriots and friends of humanity in New York and elsewhere.

G. L. Prentiss.

J. O. MURRAY, R. D. HITCHCOCK,

WM. Adams.

H. B. SMITH.

We cordially commend the Hampton, Va., Normal Institute to the confidence and benefactions of the friends of education, religion and our country.

> STEPHEN H. TYNG, Jos. P. THOMPSON,

> > New York.

A. H. VINTON, A. P. PEABODY, PHILLIPS BROOKS, EDWARD E. HALE, Boston.

Bamas Sears.

JOSEPH CUMMINGS.

U. S. Senate, Washington, D. C., April, 1872.

I recently visited the Hampton Institute, and was highly gratified at what I saw and heard. I believe it to be well managed, and worthy of the confidence and generous support of the Christian men and women of our country.

HENRY WILSON.

Many additional commendations have been given.

#### FORM OF A BEQUEST.

dollars, I bequeath to my executors the sum of after my dein trust, to pay over the same in cease, to the person who, when the same is payable, shall act as Treasurer of the Trustees of the Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute, located at Hampton, Virginia, and incorporated in the year eighteen hundred and seventy.

# "Southern Workman,"

NOW IN ITS FIFTH YEAR).

#### AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY;

Printed by the Students of the Hampton Institute;

THE INDUSTRIAL CLASS OF THE SOUTH.

S. C. ARMSTRONG, Editors.

J. F. B. MARSHALL, Business Manager,

Terms, - - - - One Dollar per Year.

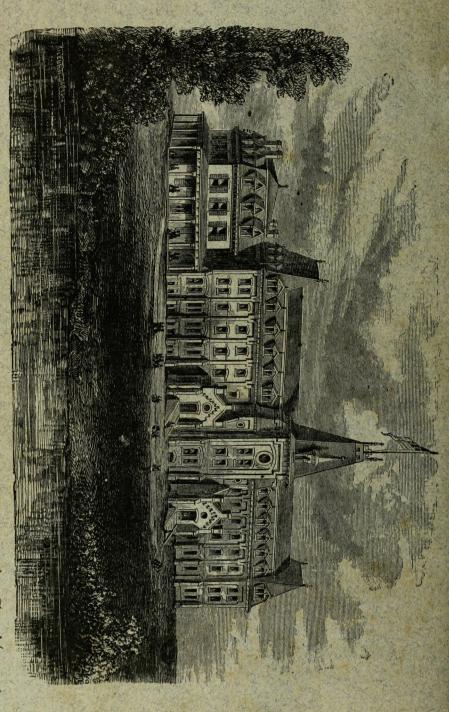
Sunday School Edition, - - One Cent per Copy.

Besides affording to colored youth one of the few opportunities in the South for learning the printer's trade, it aims to give an impartial and reliable account of industrial and educational matters at the South, especially among the freedmen, and observes and encourages the signs of the good feeling between the races that is so essential to the welfare of all.

On receipt of one dollar, one year's subscription to the SOUTHERN WORKMAN, we will send to any one who shall forward five cents for postage, a neat pamphlet entitled "Cabin and Plantation Songs, as Sung by the Hampton Students," containing 82 pages of original negro music, with words in dialect.

These songs, arranged by Prof. T. P Fenner, were sung in the three hundred concerts, throughout the United States, given by that Company in 1873-4-5.

The books are sold at 40 cents apiece.



500), a Kitchen, Laundry and Bath rooms, Sewing room, a Printing office, Repair shop, and Store rooms. VIRGINIA HALL, containing 70 Girls' and Teachers' rooms, a Dining room (to seat 250), a Chapel (to seat